

Comptroller of the Currency Administrator of National Banks

Washington, DC 20219

# PUBLIC DISCLOSURE

October 28, 2004

# COMMUNITY REINVESTMENT ACT PERFORMANCE EVALUATION

Stearns Bank Upsala National Association Charter Number 23458

> 105 Main Street Upsala, MN 56384

Comptroller of the Currency North Dakota & NW Minnesota 3211 Fiechtner Drive, SW Fargo, ND 58103

NOTE: This document is an evaluation of this institution's record of meeting the credit needs of its entire community, including low- and moderate-income neighborhoods consistent with safe and sound operation of the institution. This evaluation is not, nor should it be construed as, an assessment of the financial condition of this institution. The rating assigned to this institution does not represent an analysis, conclusion, or opinion of the federal financial supervisory agency concerning the safety and soundness of this financial institution.

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## **Institution's CRA Rating:** Satisfactory

Stearns Bank Upsala National Association's lending performance reflects a satisfactory response to community credit needs. Factors contributing to this rating include the following:

- The loan-to-deposit ratio is reasonable.
- The bank originated a majority of its loans inside its assessment area.
- The bank's lending to borrowers of different incomes and businesses of different sizes is comparable to the demographic information of the assessment area.
- The geographic distribution of loans throughout the AA is not reasonable.

## **Description of Institution**

Stearns Bank Upsala National Association (Stearns Bank) is a \$38 million institution located in Upsala, Minnesota. Stearns Bank's primary stockholder is Stearns Financial Services, Inc. in St. Cloud, Minnesota. Stearns Financial Services, Inc. is a multi-bank holding company with total assets of \$1.1 billion as of June 30, 2004. The affiliated banks are located in St. Cloud, Holdingford, and Evansville, Minnesota and in Scottsdale, Arizona. The bank has no branches and one automated teller machine.

The bank has experienced a decline in assets since December 31, 2001 when total assets were \$43.3 million. This decline in assets is attributed to a significant decrease in the bank's investment portfolio. However, the bank's loan portfolio has grown over this same time period. The bank purchases a significant amount of its loans from Stearns Bank National Association, St. Cloud, Minnesota and to a lesser extent from Stearns Bank Arizona National Association. As of

September 30, 2004, total loans and leases were \$32.4 million with participations purchased of \$30.0 million. The bank also relies on holding company management to obtain funding. Roughly 53% of bank deposits are from sources outside of its assessment area.

Stearns Bank offers traditional banking products and services. The bank's primary lending focus is commercial loans and leases. Net loans represent 79.5% of total assets. The following table represents the composition of the bank's loan portfolio.

Table 1: Loan Portfolio Composition 6/30/04	\$ (000)	%
Business (including RE)	21,147	68.4%
Farm (including RE)	873	2.8%
Residential Real Estate	453	1.5%
Consumer Loans	397	1.3%
Leases	8,034	26.0%
Total	30,904	100%

There are no legal or financial impediments that restrict the bank's ability to meet the credit needs of the community. Stearns Bank was rated Satisfactory at the last CRA examination dated March 11, 1999.

## **Description of Stearns Bank's Assessment Area**

Stearns Bank's assessment area (AA) consists of 44 contiguous census tracts (CTs) in central Minnesota. The AA includes 28 CTs located in the St. Cloud, Minnesota Metropolitan Statistical Area (number 4106). It also includes all of Morrison and Todd Counties with 8 CTs in each county. The AA consists of 1 low-income census tract, 4 moderate-income census tracts, 35 middle-income census tracts, and 4 upper-income census tracts. The AA meets the requirements of the regulation and does not exclude any low- or moderate-income geographies. The total population of the AA is 189,304.

The bank is located in a small rural community located 30 miles from St. Cloud. The local economy is dependent on farms and small businesses. Local employers include the school district and a number of small businesses. Many residents also commute to St. Cloud for employment. Information from the Bureau of Labor Statistics lists the 2003 unemployment rate for Stearns County at 3.9%. The unemployment rate for Morrison and Todd Counties are 6.8% and 6.1%, respectively. The average unemployment rate for Minnesota is 5.0%.

Stearns Bank has significant competition from other financial institutions. There are 38 other financial institutions in the bank's AA. There are a number of similarly sized financial institutions located throughout the AA, but competition is primarily from larger banks in the St. Cloud market.

Community contacts were made with various city and county organizations and non-profit community services organizations. These contacts were performed by the OCC and various other banking agencies. The contacts indicated a need for affordable housing in the rural areas, including both rental units and homes for purchase. The need for small business loans is higher within the city of St. Cloud.

The demographics of the AA are illustrated in Table 2 on the following page. The information is based on the 2000 census data information unless otherwise noted.

Table 2: Demographic and Economic Characteristics of AA							
Population							
Number of Families	47,468						
Number of Households	68,826						
Number of Low-Income Families	8,227						
% of Low-Income Families	17.4%						
Number of Moderate-Income Families	9,414						
% of Moderate-Income Families	19.8%						
Number of Middle-Income Families	12,629						
% of Middle-Income Families	26.6%						
Number of Upper-Income Families	17,148						
% of Upper-Income Families	36.1%						
Geographies							
Number of Census Tracts/BNA	44						
% Low-Income Census Tracts/BNA	2.3%						
% Moderate-Income Census Tracts/BNA	9.1%						
% Middle-Income Census Tracts/BNA	79.6%						
% Upper-Income Census Tracts/BNA	9.1%						
Median Family Income (MFI)							
2000 MFI for AA	\$49,456						
Economic Indicators							
Unemployment Rate	4.1%						
2004 Median Housing Value	\$95,413						
% of Households Below Poverty Level	10.2%						

# **Loan Sampling**

The bank's primary loan types were determined by taking all loans originated/purchased for the time period from January 1, 2002 to June 30, 2004. Table 3 depicts the number and volume of loans originated and purchased.

Table 3: Loan Products	#	%	\$ (000)	%
Farm Loans	51	18%	\$1,511	5%
Business Loans	84	30%	\$28,786	89%
Consumer Loans	132	47%	\$1,082	3%
Residential Real Estate Loans	13	5%	\$868	3%
Total	280	100%	\$32,247	100%

Source: Loans originated from January 1, 2002 to June 30, 2004.

For the purpose of this evaluation, the primary loan types are business loans and consumer loans. These two products combine for 77% of the number of loans and 92% of the dollar amount of loans originated/purchased during this timeframe. Due to the large volume of business loans, greater emphasis will be placed on the bank's business lending performance in determining the bank's overall rating.

Due to changes in the composition of the bank's AA from the 1990 and 2000 census we conducted two loan samples of each primary product in order to evaluate the geographic distribution of loans. Loans made in 2002 are compared to 1990 geographic boundaries and loans made in 2003 and 2004 are compared to 2000 geographic boundaries. A total of 38 business loans and 40 consumer loans were sampled.

The bank accurately reports the location of each of its loans on its internal loan system. After checking the location accuracy of some loans, we relied on this data to determine the bank's lending in the assessment area.

#### **Conclusions About Performance Criteria**

# **Loan-to-Deposit Ratio**

Stearns Bank's loan-to-deposit (LTD) ratio meets the standard for satisfactory performance given the size, financial condition, assessment area needs, and local economic conditions. The bank's quarterly LTD ratio averaged 73.72% over the past 22 quarters. The LTD ratio has ranged from 54.75% in the 2<sup>nd</sup> quarter of 1999 to 100.06% in the 1<sup>st</sup> quarter of 2004.

The bank's LTD ratio is last in comparison with 6 other banks that operate within the bank's AA and are of similar size. However, the bank's LTD ratio trend is positive and 3 of the other banks have similar average LTD ratios ranging from 73.80% to 78.73%.

# **Lending in Assessment Area**

Stearns Bank meets the standard for satisfactory performance for lending within its AA. Eighty-two percent of the number and 27% of the dollar volume of loans are originated within the AA.

The dollar volume of loans made within the AA is considerably lower than the number of loans made within the AA due to the significant volume of large business loans that are purchased from the holding company, which originate outside of the bank's AA. The bank is meeting the credit needs of its AA as shown by the number of loans within the AA in Table 4 on the following page.

Table 4: Total Loans Originated or Purchased from January 1, 2002 to June 30, 2004											
	IN	ASSES	SMENT AR	REA	OU	OUT OF ASSESSMENT AREA					
LOAN TYPE	#	%	\$ (000s)	%	#	%	\$ (000s)	%			
Farm Loans	51	100%	\$1,511	100%	0	0	0	0			
Business Loans	38	45%	\$5,369	19%	46	55%	\$23,417	81%			
Consumer Loans	128	97%	\$1,031	95%	4	3%	\$51	5%			
Real Estate	12	92%	\$842	97%	1	8%	\$26	3%			
Loans											
Total Reviewed	229	82%	\$8,753	27%	51	18%	\$23,494	73%			

Source: Loans originated from January 1, 2002 to June 30, 2004.

#### Other Loan Data

The bank refers customers to its lead bank for secondary market residential real estate loans. During the evaluation period, the bank referred 30 loans for a total dollar volume of nearly \$3.2 million.

# Lending to Borrowers of Different Incomes and to Businesses of Different Sizes

The bank's lending to businesses of different sizes and borrowers of different income levels meets the standard for satisfactory performance.

#### Borrower Distribution of Business Loans

Lending to small businesses meets the demographics of the AA. Of the loans included in our sample, 74% of the number and 26% of the dollar volume are to businesses with revenues of less than \$1 million. The demographic information indicates that 69% of the businesses in the AA have revenues in this category as shown in the table below. While the number of loans made to businesses with revenues of less than \$1 million compares favorably to the demographics of the AA, the dollar volume of loans made does not due to the bank purchasing large business loans from the holding company. The following table illustrates the bank's borrower distribution of business loans in the AA.

Table 5: Borrower Distribution of Loans to Businesses										
Business Revenues (or Sales)	≤\$1,000,000	>\$1,000,000	Unavailable/ Unknown	Total						
% of AA Businesses	69%	6%	24.98%	100%						
% of Bank Loans in AA by #	74%	26%	0	100%						
% of Bank Loans in AA by \$	26%	74%	0	100%						

Source: Sample of 38 business loans made in the AA; Dunn and Bradstreet data.

#### Borrower Distribution of Consumer Loans

The borrower distribution of consumer loans to low- and moderate-income families exceeds the demographics of the AA. The following chart illustrates that 35% of the number and 20% of the dollar volume of loans sampled are to low-income families and 27.5% of the number and 27% of the dollar volume of loans sampled are to moderate-income families. The demographic information indicates that 22.5% of the families in the AA are low-income and 17.1% are moderate-income. The following table depicts the bank's consumer loan lending patterns in the AA compared to demographic data.

Table 6: Borrower Distribution of Consumer Loans											
Borrower Income Level	LOW		MODERATE		MIDDLE		UPPER				
% of AA Households	22.	5%	17.1% 21.8% 38.6%		21.8%		8%				
LOANS BY YEAR	% of Number	% of Amount	% of Number	% of Amount	% of Number	% of Amount	% of Number	% of Amount			
2002 TO 6/30/04	35%	20%	27.5%	27%	20%	17%	17.5%	36%			

Source: Sample of 40 business loans made in the AA.

## **Geographic Distribution of Loans**

Stearns Bank's geographic distribution of loans throughout the AA does not meet the standard for satisfactory performance.

#### **Business Loans**

The bank's geographic distribution of business loans is not reasonable. The bank's performance does not meet the demographics of the AA in both 2002 and 2003. No loans were made in the AA's low- or moderate-income tracts. These tracts are not located close to the bank. The following tables depict the bank's lending pattern to businesses in the AA.

Table 7: 2002 Geographic Distribution of Business Loans											
Census Tract	LOW		MODERATE		MIDDLE		UPPER				
Income Level											
% of AA Businesses	4'	%	6%		77%		13%				
LOANS BY YEAR	% of Number	% of Amount	% of Number	% of Amount	% of Number	% of Amount	% of Number	% of Amount			
2002	0	0	0	0	100%	100%	0	0			

Source: Sample of 18 business loans made in the AA.

Table 8: 2003 thru June 30, 2004 Geographic Distribution of Business Loans											
Census Tract Income Level			MODERATE		MIDDLE		UPPER				
% of AA Businesses	4'	%	7%		75%		14%				
LOANS BY YEAR	% of Number	% of Amount	% of Number	% of Amount	% of Number	% of Amount	% of Number	% of Amount			
2003 to 6/30/04	0	0	0	0	80%	75%	20%	25%			

Source: Sample of 20 consumer loans made in the AA.

### Consumer Loans

The bank's geographic distribution of consumer loans is not reasonable. The bank's performance does not meet the demographics of the AA in both 2002 and 2003. In both 2002 and 2003, no loans were made in the AA's low- and moderate-income tracts. These tracts are located near the edge of the AA, well away from the bank. The following tables illustrate the bank's consumer loan lending in the AA.

	Table 9: 2002 Geographic Distribution of Consumer Loans											
Census Tract Income Level			MODERATE		MIDDLE		UPPER					
%of AA Households	<1%		7.5%		81.5%		10.5%					
LOANS BY YEAR	% of Number	% of Amount	% of Number	% of Amount	% of Number	% of Amount	% of Number	% of Amount				
2002	0	0	0	0	85%	80%	15%	20%				

Source: Sample of 20 consumer loans made in the AA.

Table 10: 2003 thru June 30, 2004 Geographic Distribution of Consumer Loans										
Census Tract Income Level			MODERATE		MIDDLE		UPPER			
%of AA Households	<	:1%	6%		79%		15%			
LOANS BY YEAR	% of Number	% of Amount								
2003 to 6/30/04	0	0	0	0	100%	100%	0	0		

Source: Sample of 20 consumer loans made in the AA.

# **Responses to Complaints**

Stearns Bank has not received any complaints relating to the bank's CRA performance since the previous examination.

# **Fair Lending or Other Illegal Credit Practices Review**

We found no evidence of illegal discrimination or other illegal credit practices.