# #2017-002

# UNITED STATES OF AMERICA DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY OFFICE OF THE COMPTROLLER OF THE CURRENCY

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In the Matter of:

HSBC USA Bank, N.A. McLean, Virginia AA-EC-2016-96

# CONSENT ORDER FOR A CIVIL MONEY PENALTY

The Comptroller of the Currency of the United States of America ("Comptroller"), through his national bank examiners and other staff of the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency ("OCC"), has conducted an examination of HSBC USA Bank, N.A., McLean, Virginia ("Bank"). The OCC has identified deficiencies in the Bank's practices that resulted in a violation of Consent Order, AA-EC-11-14, dated April 13, 2011 ("2011 Consent Order"), as amended by the Amendment to the Consent Order dated February 28, 2013 ("2013 ACO") and the Amendment to the Consent Order dated June 16, 2015 ("2015 ACO") (collectively referred to as the "Consent Order"), and violation of bankruptcy rules pertaining to Payment Change Notices ("PCNs"), and has informed the Bank of the findings resulting from the examination.

The Bank, by and through its duly elected and acting Boards of Directors (collectively referred to as "Board"), has executed a Stipulation and Consent to the Issuance of an Order for a Civil Money Penalty, dated January <u>6</u>, 2017, that is accepted by the Comptroller ("Stipulation"). By this Stipulation, which is incorporated herein by reference, the Bank has

consented to the issuance of this Consent Order for a Civil Money Penalty ("Order") by the Comptroller.

# ARTICLE I

### COMPTROLLER'S FINDINGS

The Comptroller finds, and the Bank neither admits nor denies, the following:

(1) The Bank violated the Consent Order from October 1, 2014 through September 30, 2016 by failing to timely achieve compliance with Articles III, IV, V, VI, VIII, and IX as detailed in the June 16, 2015 Amended Consent Order ("2015 ACO").

(2) On January <u>6</u>, 2017, the Comptroller terminated the 2011 Consent Order, the 2013 ACO, and the 2015 ACO, having found that the Bank had satisfied all requirements of the Consent Order and the amendments thereto as of September 30, 2016.

(3) Between December 1, 2011 and August 10, 2015, the Bank identified approximately 1,700 accounts with missing, untimely and/or incorrect Payment Change Notices ("PCNs") for which the Bank has made approximately \$3.5 million in remediation payments. The Bank's untimely and missed PCN filing practices did not comply with bankruptcy rules, required the Bank to undertake operational enhancements to achieve compliance, and were unsafe and unsound practices.

## ARTICLE II

#### ORDER FOR A CIVIL MONEY PENALTY

Pursuant to the authority vested in him by the Federal Deposit Insurance Act, 12 U.S.C. § 1818(i), the Comptroller orders, and the Bank consents to the following: (1) The Bank shall make payment of a civil money penalty in the total amount of thirty-two million five hundred thousand dollars (\$32,500,000), which shall be paid upon the execution of this Order:

(a) If a check is the selected method of payment, the check shall be made payable to the Treasurer of the United States and shall be delivered to:
Comptroller of the Currency, P.O. Box 979012, St. Louis, Missouri 63197-9000.
(b) If a wire transfer is the selected method of payment, it shall be sent in

accordance with instructions provided by the Comptroller.

(c) The docket number of this case (AA-EC-2016-96) shall be entered on the payment document or wire confirmation and a photocopy of the payment document or confirmation of the wire transfer shall be sent immediately, by overnight delivery, to the Director of Enforcement and Compliance, Office of the Comptroller of the Currency, 400 7th Street, S.W., Washington, D.C. 20219.

(2) This Order shall be enforceable to the same extent and in the same manner as an effective and outstanding order that has been issued and has become final pursuant to 12 U.S.C. § 1818(h) and (i).

# ARTICLE III

#### OTHER PROVISIONS

(1) This Order is intended to be, and shall be construed to be, a final order issued pursuant to 12 U.S.C. § 1818(i)(2), and expressly does not form, and may not be construed to form, a contract binding on the Comptroller or the United States.

(2) This Order constitutes a settlement of the civil money penalty proceeding against the Bank contemplated by the Comptroller, based on the practices and violations described in the Comptroller's Findings set forth in Article I of this Order. The Comptroller releases and discharges the Bank from all potential liability for a civil money penalty that has been or might have been asserted by the Comptroller based on the practices and violations described in the Comptroller's Findings set forth in Article I of this Order, to the extent known to the Comptroller as of the effective date of this Order. Provided, however, that nothing in the Stipulation or this Consent Order for a Civil Money Penalty, which settles all civil money penalty proceedings against the Bank based on the Comptroller's Findings set forth in Article I of this Order, shall prevent the Comptroller from instituting other enforcement actions against the Bank or any of its institution-affiliated parties based on the findings set forth in this Order, or any other findings, and nothing in the Stipulation or this Order shall preclude or affect any right of the Comptroller to determine and ensure compliance with the terms and provisions of the Stipulation or this Order.

(3) The terms of this Order, including this paragraph, are not subject to amendment or modification by any extraneous expression, prior agreements, or prior arrangements between the parties, whether oral or written.

IT IS SO ORDERED, this <u>6</u> day of January, 2017.

/s/ Kris A. McIntire Deputy Comptroller Large Bank Supervision

# UNITED STATES OF AMERICA DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY COMPTROLLER OF THE CURRENCY

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In the Matter of:

HSBC USA Bank, N.A. McLean, Virginia AA-EC-2016-96

## STIPULATION AND CONSENT TO THE ISSUANCE OF A CONSENT ORDER FOR A CIVIL MONEY PENALTY

WHEREAS, the Comptroller of the Currency of the United States of America ("Comptroller"), based upon information derived from the exercise of his regulatory and supervisory responsibilities, intends to initiate a civil money penalty proceeding against HSBC USA Bank, N.A., McLean, Virginia ("Bank"), pursuant to 12 U.S.C. § 1818(i), for the Bank's violation of Consent Order, AA-EC-11-14, dated April 13, 2011 ("2011 Consent Order"), as amended by the Amendment to the Consent Order dated February 28, 2013 ("2013 ACO"), and the Amendment to the Consent Order dated June 16, 2015 ("2015 ACO") (collectively referred to as the "Consent Order"), and for violation of the Bankruptcy Rules pertaining to Payment Change Notices ("PCNs").

WHEREAS, in the interest of cooperation and to avoid additional costs associated with administrative and judicial proceedings with respect to the above matter, the Bank, through its duly elected and acting Boards of Directors (collectively referred to as the "Board"), has agreed to execute this Stipulation and Consent to the Issuance of a Civil Money Penalty ("Stipulation"), that is accepted by the Comptroller, through his duly authorized representative;

**NOW, THEREFORE**, in consideration of the above premises, it is stipulated by the Bank that:

# ARTICLE I

### JURISDICTION

(1) The Bank is a national banking association chartered and examined by the Comptroller pursuant to the National Bank Act of 1864, as amended, 12 U.S.C. § 1 *et seq.* 

(2) The Comptroller is "the appropriate Federal banking agency" regarding the Bank pursuant to 12 U.S.C. §§ 1813(q) and 1818(b).

(3) The Bank is an "insured depository institution" within the meaning of12 U.S.C. §§ 1813(c) and 1818(b)(1).

### ARTICLE II

#### AGREEMENT

(1) The Bank, without admitting or denying any wrongdoing, consents and agrees to issuance of the accompanying Consent Order for a Civil Money Penalty ("Order") by the Comptroller.

(2) The Bank consents and agrees that the Order shall be deemed an "order issued with the consent of the depository institution" pursuant to 12 U.S.C. § 1818(h)(2), and consents and agrees that the Order shall become effective upon its execution by the Comptroller through his authorized representative, and shall be fully enforceable by the Comptroller pursuant to 12 U.S.C. § 1818(i).

(3) Notwithstanding the absence of mutuality of obligation, or of consideration, or of a contract, the Comptroller may enforce any of the commitments or obligations herein

undertaken by the Bank under his supervisory powers, including 12 U.S.C. § 1818(i), and not as a matter of contract law. The Bank expressly acknowledges that neither the Bank nor the Comptroller has any intention to enter into a contract.

(4) The Bank declares that no separate promise or inducement of any kind has been made by the Comptroller, or by his agents or employees, to cause or induce the Bank to consent to the issuance of the Order and/or execute this Stipulation.

(5) The Bank expressly acknowledges that no officer or employee of the Comptroller has statutory or other authority to bind the United States, the United States Treasury Department, the Comptroller, or any other federal bank regulatory agency or entity, or any officer or employee of any of those entities to a contract affecting the Comptroller's exercise of his supervisory responsibilities.

(6) The Order constitutes a settlement of the civil money penalty proceedings against the Bank contemplated by the Comptroller, based on the practices and violations described in the Comptroller's Findings set forth in Article I of the Order. The Comptroller releases and discharges the Bank from all potential liability for a civil money penalty that has been or might have been asserted by the Comptroller based on the practices and violations described in the Comptroller's Findings set forth in Article I of the Order, to the extent known to the Comptroller as of the effective date of the Order. Provided, however, that nothing in this Stipulation or the Order for a Civil Money Penalty, which settles all civil money penalty proceedings against the Bank based on the Comptroller's Findings set forth in Article I of the Order, shall prevent the Comptroller from instituting other enforcement actions against the Bank or any of its institutionaffiliated parties based on the findings set forth in the Order, or any other findings. The practices and violations described in Article I of the Order may be utilized by the Comptroller in other

future enforcement actions against the Bank or its institution-affiliated parties, including, without limitation, to establish a pattern or practice of violations or unsafe or unsound practices or the continuation of a pattern or practice of violations or unsafe or unsound practices. This release shall not preclude or affect any right of the Comptroller to determine and ensure compliance with the terms and provisions of this Stipulation or the Order.

### ARTICLE III

#### WAIVERS

(1) The Bank, by executing this Stipulation and consenting to the Order, waives:

(a) Any and all rights to the issuance of a Notice of Charges pursuant to12 U.S.C. § 1818(i);

(b) Any and all procedural rights available in connection with the issuance of the Order;

(c) Any and all rights to a hearing and a final agency decision pursuant to
12 U.S.C. § 1818(i), 12 C.F.R. Part 19;

(d) Any and all rights to seek any type of administrative or judicial review of the Order;

(e) Any and all claims for fees, costs or expenses against the Comptroller, or any of his agents or employees, related in any way to this enforcement matter or the Order, whether arising under common law or under the terms of any statute, including, but not limited to, the Equal Access to Justice Act, 5 U.S.C. § 504 and 28 U.S.C. § 2412; (f) Any and all rights to assert this proceeding, this Stipulation, consent to the issuance of the Order, and/or the issuance of the Order, as the basis for a claim of double jeopardy in any pending or future proceeding brought by the United States Department of Justice or any other governmental entity; and

(g) Any and all rights to challenge or contest the validity of the Order.

#### ARTICLE IV

#### **CLOSING**

(1) The provisions of this Stipulation and the Order shall not inhibit, estop, bar, or otherwise prevent the Comptroller from taking any other action affecting the Bank if, at any time, he deems it appropriate to do so to fulfill the responsibilities placed upon him by the several laws of the United States of America.

(2) Nothing in this Stipulation or the Order shall preclude any proceedings brought by the Comptroller to enforce the terms of the Order, and nothing in this Stipulation or the Order constitutes, nor shall the Bank contend that it constitutes, a release, discharge, compromise, settlement, dismissal, or resolution of any actions, or in any way affects any actions that may be or have been brought by any other representative of the United States or an agency thereof, including, without limitation, the United States Department of Justice.

(3) The terms of this Stipulation, including this paragraph, and of the Order are not subject to amendment or modification by any extraneous expression, prior agreements or prior arrangements between the parties, whether oral or written.

**IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF**, the undersigned, as the duly elected and acting Board of Directors of the Bank, have hereunto set their hands on behalf of the Bank.

/s/ Phillip D. Ameen

January 6, 2017 Date

/s/ Kevin M. Blakely December 22, 2016 Date

December 23, 2016

December 28, 2016

Date

Date

/s/ Patrick J. Burke

/s/ Rhydian H. Cox

/s/ Barry F. Kroeger

/s/ Nancy G. Mistretta

/s/ Jane C. Sherburne

/s/ Thomas K. Whitford December 24, 2016 Date

December 23, 2016 Date

December 28, 2016 Date

December 23, 2016 Date Accepted by:

# THE COMPTROLLER OF THE CURRENCY

By: /s/ Kris A. McIntire Deputy Comptroller Large Bank Supervision

January 6, 2017 Date